

Jill Lepore, "Joe Gould's Teeth: The long-lost story of the longest book ever written," *The New Yorker*, July 27, 2015.

A Note about Sources

N.B. For readers who'd like to read more, or who are undertaking their own research, here is a select bibliography of my sources for this piece. As with all the bibliographies for New Yorker essays that I post on my Harvard faculty website, this brief discussion mentions a good number of works consulted but it's neither an exhaustive inventory of my sources nor a survey of the scholarship in a given field. Instead, I've listed works I found most useful or especially provocative. I have generally only included manuscripts, journal and magazine articles, and books; I haven't listed interviews here at all; I've generally not included things like newspapers, advertisements, patents, legislation, and policy statements; and I've left out citations from specialized bodies of literature in fields like medicine and law. A last caveat: these brief bibliographies are all frozen in time: I do not update them, and they therefore don't include anything written on these subjects after the date on which my essay was published.

My sources for this essay were almost entirely archival. A longer version of this essay will be published by Knopf in the spring of 2016 as *Joe Gould's Teeth*. Because the book includes endnotes, with comprehensive citations itemizing and identifying sources by box and folder number, I've here simply listed the principal manuscript collections that I used in reconstructing the life and writing of Joseph Ferdinand Gould (1889-1957). Readers keen to find specific items will be able to refer to the book.

Bifur Archive 1921-1930, Department of Special Collections and University Archives, McFarlin Library, University of Tulsa

Franz Boas Papers, American Philosophical Society

Millen Brand Papers, 1919-1976, Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Columbia University Library

William Stanley Braithwaite Collection, 1899-1928, Special Collections, University of Virginia Library

William Stanley Braithwaite Papers, Houghton Library, Harvard University

Edmund R. Brown Papers, 1934-1935, Special Collections, University of Virginia Library

Malcolm Cowley Papers, Newberry Library

Countee Cullen Papers, Amistad Research Center, Tulane University

Letters of E. E. Cummings and Marion Cummings, Special Collections, University of Virginia Library

E.E. Cummings Papers, 1870-1969, Houghton Library, Harvard University

E.E. Cummings Additional Papers, 1870-1969, Houghton Library, Harvard University

E.E. Cummings Additional Papers, 1917-1962, Houghton Library, Harvard University

E.E. Cummings Additional Papers, 1922-1955, Houghton Library, Harvard University

E. E. Cummings Letters to Elizabeth Cummings Qualey, 1917-1963, Houghton Library, Harvard University

Charles Benedict Davenport Papers, American Philosophical Society

The Dial/Scofield Thayer Papers, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University

W. E. B. Du Bois Papers, 1803-1999, Special Collections and University Archives, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Eugenics Record Office, American Philosophical Society

Reminiscences of Muriel Gardiner, 1977-1982, Columbia Oral History Archives, Rare Book & Manuscript Library, Columbia University

Joseph F. Gould, Diaries, 1944-1947, Fales Manuscript Collection, Fales Library and Special Collections, Elmer Holmes Bobst Library, New York University

Joseph F. Gould, Guggenheim Fellowship Application Files, John Simon Guggenheim Foundation Archives, New York

Joseph F. Gould, Undergraduate Record File, Harvard University Archives

Joseph Freeman Collection, Hoover Institution Archives, Stanford University

Alan Gregg Papers, National Library of Medicine

Harvard Cosmopolitan Club Papers, Harvard University Archives

Hound & Horn Records, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University

Gaston Lachaise Collection, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University

Dwight Macdonald Papers, Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University

Joseph Mitchell Papers, Manuscripts and Archives Division, New York Public Library

Lewis Mumford Papers, Kislak Center for Special Collections, Rare Books and Manuscripts, University of Pennsylvania Libraries

New Directions Publishing Corp Records, ca. 1933-1997, Houghton Library, Harvard University

Ezra Pound Papers, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University

Julius Rosenwald Fund Archives, 1917-1948, Special Collections, Fisk University

George Sarton Additional Papers, Houghton Library, Harvard University

Augusta Savage Papers, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, New York Public Library

Surveillance Files on African American Intellectuals and Activists Obtained from the FBI Archives via a Freedom of Information Act Request, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, New York Public Library

Papers of Dorothy West, 1890-1998, Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe

William Carlos Williams Papers, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University

Edmund Wilson Papers, 1931-43, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University

My heartfelt thanks to archivists at each of these institutions, and special thanks to Barbara Meloni at the Harvard University Archives and to the staff at the Manuscripts and Archives Division of the New York Public Library. Also, thanks to my students in History 97i, *What Is Biography?* and special thanks to three of my current and former students: Carla Cevasco transcribed Gould's diaries, Emmet Stackelberg transcribed Gould's correspondence with Charles Davenport, and Benjamin Naddaff-Hafrey transcribed Savage's correspondence at Fisk. Finally, thanks to Robert Waldinger and Alfred Margulies, psychiatrists at the Harvard Medical School, and to Sarah Dunbar of the Massachusetts Institute for Psychoanalysis, who provided me with invaluable advice about what might have afflicted Gould.

--Jill Lepore, July 20, 2015